

UV 1 – TECHNIQUES FROM NEUTRAL POSITION

STRIKES WITHOUT WARNING (NO TELEGRAPH)

- a) Strike with the edge of the hand or the forearm.
- b) Slap kick:
 - 1. Outer-crescent kick (slap face).
 - 2. Inner-crescent kick (slap face).
- c) Straight jumping scissor-kick – kicking during the jump.

DEFENCES

- d) Against straight kicks:
 - 1. Changing the standing foot by moving inside and in front of the opponent. Kick to the groin with the right leg if moving on the right.
 - 2. Jump sideways and simultaneous punch. The punch is given with the right hand if the movement is on the right and vice versa.

UV 2 – GRABS AND CHOKES

- a) Releases from hair grabs :
 - 1. . Against a hair grab from the front, but not pulling: strike the back of the hand holding the hair, trap that hand against the head, bending the wrist while leaning forwards, at the same time moving backwards and attacking as appropriate. Other possibility : : after bending the wrist, elbow or shoulder lock and take down.
 - 2. Against an attacker who is pulling the hair towards himself: jump forwards with one fore-arm as protection, and striking with the other hand to the groin.
 - 3. Against an attacker who is pulling the hair from the side: jump vigorously towards the attacker, palm strike to the groin and elbow to the face. Same grab: same technique then twist of the wrist, bringing the opponent to the ground with lock on the elbow or on the shoulder.
 - 4. Against an attacker pulling the hair back and to the side with his hand on the temple which is furthest from him. : rapid turn in the direction of his hold, strike to the groin.
 - 5. Against an attacker pulling the hair from behind : quick turn in the direction with one fore-arm in protection and counter-attack with the other hand to the groin.
- b) Releases from hugs from the front:
 - 1. Against a closed hug (hands are held down) : pushing the hands into the groin, strike with the knee to the same point, releasing one arm and attacking. Possibility of shouting in the ear or biting.
 - 2. Open hug (hands are free) :
 - a- Pushing the nose, especially when the opponent's chin is held down against his chest or pushing the thumbs into the eyes. This technique is not intended to damage the eyes but to facilitate the push.
 - b - Pull the hair and use the chin as a lever.
 - 3. Low open hug :
 - a - Counter attack with strikes such as, knee and elbow strikes, (elbow to the back of the neck, and knee to the groin) – strikes must absolutely be controlled.
 - b - Pull the hair while striking the opponent's face with the palm of the other hand. Then lever the chin.
 - c. Defence against an attempt to take down by grabbing the legs : fore-arm under the chin and nape lock rotating, possibility of poke in the eyes.
 - 4. Open or closed hug while being lifted : strike with the knee, free hand and counter-attack.
- c) Against a side hug :
 - 1. Withdraw the pelvis and strike with the furthest hand to the genitals.
 - 2. While being lifted : strike with the heel to the groin.

d) Releases from hugs from behind:

1. Closed hug (hands trapped): strike with the palm of the hand to the groin, stamp on his shin and foot with the heel, uppercut kick to the genitals if possible, release the arms and backwards elbow strike.
2. Open hug, hands free: lean forwards and elbow backwards repeatedly to the face with complete control, kick to the shin or the foot, seize a finger to lever. Rapid turn and kick to the groin.
3. Closed/open hug from behind, while lifting the person up : uppercut kick to the groin, pull out one arm (if the hug is closed), and elbow backwards.

UV 3 – FALLS/ROLLS

- a) Downwards roll – distance, height.
- b) Side roll.

UV 4 – TECHNIQUES FROM GUARD POSITION

STRIKES

- a) Swing.
- b) Strike with the edge of the hand or the forearm.
- c) Kicks
 - 1.Slap kick
 - a Outer-crescent kick (slap face).
 - b Inner-crescent kick (slap face).
 - 2.Hook kick (striking with the heel).
 - 3.Straight kick with the rear foot while simultaneously bringing the standing foot back.
 - 4.Straight jumping scissor-kick – kicking during the jump.
 - 5.Turning back kick:
 - a- back uppercut kick.
 - b- straight back kick.
 - c- side back kick.
 - d- reverse roundhouse kick
 - e- slap

DEFENCES AGAINST PUNCHES

- d) Against a punch given with the rear hand
 - 1.Outer defence sliding under the arm of the opponent. Defence ends with a punch.
 - 2.Inner defence sliding on the arm of the attacker. The defence ends with a punch.
- e) Parrying left-right punch combination :
 - 1.Two inner defences with the palm and counter punch or kick.
 - 2.Evading leaning backwards when the opponent delivers the straight left punch and deflecting downwards while bringing the bust forwards simultaneously attacking with a straight right punch.
- f) Defence against a low punch:
 - 1.Sharp, and deliberately hard outer defence. Follow with punching and kicking.
 - 2.Outer defence, brushing the attacker's arm aside. The defender's hand is turned outwards.

DEFENCES AGAINST KICKS

- g) Against straight kicks:
 1. Changing the standing foot by moving on the side of the front leg. Kick to the groin with this leg.
 2. Jump sideways and simultaneous punch with front arm, direct kick rear leg

WRIST LOCKS

- h) The attacker's hand is closed :grab the wrist and fist, follow the movement by pulling or pushing.
- i) The attacker's hand is opened : using the thumbs, by pulling or pushing.
- j) Using the elbow while pulling or pushing.

UV 5 – GROUND WORK

- a) The defender is on his back, the attacker is sitting between the victim's legs (guard), protecting his head :
 1. Push his head downwards with shrimp movement, elbow strike and get up.
 2. Fingers in the eyes, shrimp then following according to the distance :
 - a. Foot on hip/kick to the face and get up,
 - b. Side ground guard.
- b) The defender is on his back, the attacker is sitting on the victim (mounted position) : choke with both hands
 1. Release one hand and poke in the eyes
 2. Hook down of the choking hands, bridge and throw diagonally forward. Counter-attack and get up.
 3. Against a choke with the weight of the attacker on the upper torso of the victim : strike the back of the elbows, bridge up with the hips and diagonal throw. Counter-attack.
 4. Release from a choke when both heads are close together:
 - a. Hook down one of the choking hands and poke in the eyes (or with the hand on the hip if eyes cannot be poked). Bridge in the direction of the controlled hand.
 - b. Hook down one of the choking hands and hit on nape. Bridge in the direction of the attacker's head.
- c) Cross position :
 1. Learning the position. The defender is lying on the attacker at 90°C. The knee at the hip is bent and higher than the assailant's belt. Hit and get up.
 2. The defender is on the back, the attacker is in cross position : poke in the eyes and/or bite if possible and bridge (if arms are underneath the attacker's arms, stretch out arm to help bridging), shrimp then :
 - a. The attacker is not close : foot on hip/kick to the face
 - b. The attacker is close : side ground guard
 - c. The attacker is pressing his head on the defender's chest : shrimp and guard position.

UV 6 – KNIVES

- a) using a knife: Teaching the various grips : top to bottom, bottom to top, straight stab, and slashing from side to side.
- b) Downwards attack: 360°, counter-attack (2 strikes min.) grabbing the arm and disarm.
- c) Upwards attack: 360°, counter-attack and lock to the ground and disarm.
- d) Defence against a forward stab with a knife :
 1. Straight kick to the centre of the body or to the arm-pit.
 2. Move forwards diagonally leaning the body to one side and side or turning kick.
 3. Inside defence with the left fore-arm against a right-handed attack, trap and simultaneous counter-attack. Disarm.
 4. Inside defence with the right fore-arm against a right-handed attack. Change hand, trap the arm of the hand holding the weapon, attack with the other hand.

UV 7 – FIGHT

2 x 2 minutes fight with 30 seconds rest.

Hard fight for the practitioners aged 18 -40 years old, light for the others. Groin guard, shin guards, gum shield and boxing gloves (minimum weight 12 ozs.) must be worn. The participants are graded by their general attitude and not by winning or losing. They must not avoid contact and must demonstrate courage, determination, clear-headedness, composure, a minimum of technique and they must respect their opponents;

Before the fight the examiner must remind the participants of their moral obligations and the safety rules they must respect :

- if a fighter receives a serious blow, the next step must be light or the fight must be stopped completely depending on the severity of the blow;
- if a fighter has the opportunity to give a head-butt, this must be simulated;
- if a fighter has the opportunity to strike certain body parts which are unprotected, for instance the spine, this blow must be simulated
- if a fighter is struck in the groin, he must break away in order to mark the advantage gained by his opponent, he must take one or two steps to the side;

- all throws must be executed with safety ; if a fighter has been floored, and manages to remove his gloves, any subsequent strikes must be simulated.